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[1. 어법상 어색한 부분]

1. 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 어색한 것은? (2개) [02-G]

"Where could it be?" Sophie asked herself. ① [It had been more than ten years since she had last visited the area] where she had grown up. The village had changed a lot over time. Uncertain, she awkwardly looked around at her surroundings. She walked the narrow streets of the village, ② [unsure about which way going to]. Suddenly, Sophie saw a familiar sight. "Yes, this must be it," she thought. ③ [In front of her was a wall with flowers painted on it]. Although the colors were now faded, ④ [the familiar shapes on the wall were the same ones she had painted with her father] as a child. Sophie nodded, ⑤ [smiled bright, and walked toward the gate]. At last, she had finally found the house she had grown up in.

2. 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 어색하지 않은 것은? (2개) [02-G]

"Where could it be?" Sophie asked herself. It had been more than ten years since she had last visited ① [the area which she had grown up]. The village had changed a lot over time. ② [Uncertainly, she awkwardly looked around at her surroundings]. She walked the narrow streets of the village, unsure about which way to go. Suddenly, Sophie saw a familiar sight. "Yes, this must be it," she thought. ③ [In front of her were a wall with flowers painted on it]. Although the colors were now faded, the familiar shapes on the wall were the same ones ④ [she had painted with her father as a child]. Sophie nodded, smiled brightly, and ⑤ [walked toward the gate].

3. 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 어색한 것은? (2개) [02-01]

It was the day I had been preparing for. I drove for an hour and a half to apply for a visa. My heart was racing, but I felt ready. That same day, ① [I helped three people who didn't know English by translating for the immigration officer]. Two of them were lucky to get their visas. Then I heard my name called. ② [Believing things were going smooth, I made my way to the counter]. I showed my documents and property papers to prove that I would return home after visiting my children. Unfortunately, ③ [the officer, who had smiled when I was helping her, suddenly turned serious]. She ignored my papers and put a red stamp on my application. I didn't have a chance to say a word. ④ [I felt as if a heavy rock was pressing down on my mind]. I didn't expect ⑤ [hearing her words of rejection]. I felt dizzy, and my eyes were full of tears. I couldn't see anything at that moment.

4. 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 어색하지 않은 것은? (2개) [02-01]

It was the day I had been preparing for. I drove for an hour and a half to apply for a visa. My heart was racing, but I felt ready. That same day, I helped three people who didn't know English by translating for the immigration officer. ① [Two of them were luckily to get their visas]. Then ② [I heard my name calling]. Believing things were going smoothly, I made my way to the counter. I showed my documents and property papers ③ [to prove that I would return home after visiting my children]. Unfortunately, the officer, who had smiled when I was helping her, suddenly turned serious. She ignored my papers and put a red stamp on my application. I didn't have a chance to say a word. I felt as if a heavy rock was pressing down on my mind. I didn't expect to hear her words of rejection. I felt dizzy, and ④ [my eyes were full of tears]. ⑤ [I couldn't see nothing at that moment].

5. 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 어색한 것은? (2개) [02-02]

After a few nights, we ventured out on a hike to 16,000 feet. The group members were all experienced, so ① [I couldn't understand why they were climbing so slowly] — what I thought was a ridiculous pace. ② [Having trained hard for this, I was in the best shape of my life]. And, being the rookie, I wanted to prove myself to the group. Why not show off my superior conditioning? So up front I went. Then, as we approached 16,000 feet, I suddenly began to feel dizzy. Not long after, I was staggering. The group had to take my pack. In a matter of minutes, ③ [I became a basket case, needed assistance just to walk]. On the way down to the hut, ④ [I could barely keep in a straight line because of the nausea, headache, and dizziness]. Now all I felt was guilt for becoming a burden to the group. ⑤ [I wished I hadn't pushed myself so hardly].

6. 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 어색하지 않은 것은? (2개) [02-02]

After a few nights, we ventured out on a hike to 16,000 feet. The group members were all experienced, so I couldn't understand why they were climbing so slowly — ① [that I thought was a ridiculous pace]. Having trained hard for this, I was in the best shape of my life. And, being the rookie, ② [I wanted to prove me to the group]. Why not show off my superior conditioning? So up front I went. Then, as we approached 16,000 feet, ③ [I suddenly began to feel dizzy]. Not long after, I was staggering. The group had to take my pack. In a matter of minutes, I became a basket case, needing assistance just to walk. On the way down to the hut, I could barely keep in a straight line because of the nausea, headache, and dizziness. Now ④ [all I felt was guilt for becoming a burden to the group]. ⑤ [I wished I didn't push myself so hard].

7. 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 어색한 것은? (2개) [02-03]

Francis Pohan sat at the organ in his Borneo home, a smile on his face as the hymn he had practiced for weeks flowed smoothly under his fingers. ① [The melody blended with the soft sounds of the jungle, filling him with happiness]. The organ, his most precious possession, was a source of comfort and joy, especially in these uncertain times. But his peace was interrupted by the distant roar of engines breaking the calm. Soldiers appeared on the jungle road, ② [their boots loud on the dirt as they approached, weapons hung loosely over their shoulders]. Francis' heart raced; it was wartime, and soldiers often took what they wanted. ③ [Whispering urgently to his sister, Ellen, he led her to hide behind a tall tree], its thick trunk shielding them. Peeking out, Francis stepped outside carefully and ④ [looked at the soldiers walked toward their home]. Their loud voices and heavy footsteps filled the quiet jungle. His mind raced with prayers, ⑤ [hoping they would remain unseen].

8. 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 어색하지 않은 것은? (2개) [02-03]

Francis Pohan sat at the organ in his Borneo home, a smile on his face as ① [the hymn he had practiced for weeks flowed smooth under his fingers]. The melody blended with the soft sounds of the jungle, filling him with happiness. The organ, his most precious possession, was a source of comfort and joy, especially in these uncertain times. But ② [his peace was interrupted by the distant roar of engines breaking the calm]. Soldiers appeared on the jungle road, their boots loud on the dirt as they approached, weapons hanging loosely over their shoulders. Francis' heart raced; it was wartime, and ③ [soldiers often took that they wanted]. Whispering urgently to his sister, Ellen, ④ [he led her to hide behind a tall tree], its thick trunk shielding them. Peeking out, Francis stepped outside carefully and looked at the soldiers walking toward their home. Their loud voices and heavy footsteps filled the quiet jungle. His mind raced with prayers, ⑤ [hoping they would remain unseeing].

9. 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 어색한 것은? (2개) [02-04]

Vera couldn't wait for her car to get fixed, but that was going to require longer than initially expected. Unfortunately, ① [that meant relying on the bus for her commute]. To add to the cruel irony, it hadn't stopped raining for the past three days. It was already past 7 PM when she stepped off the bus, ② [cold and soaked to the bone, having left her umbrella at the gym]. Her place was just one block down the street, but it felt like ten miles in this weather. Her legs moved on their own, and suddenly, the Cups & Blossoms' bell was ringing above her head. The warm, floral scent wrapped around her like a blanket, but ③ [it was another kind of welcome that surprised her] — a smile from the café owner, soft and unassuming. ④ [She was also polite enough not to ask why Vera looked so tiredly], which was appreciated. Vera now seemed to realize ⑤ [that she had truly needed]. Just a friendly face to ease the weight she carried.

10. 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 어색하지 않은 것은? (2개) [02-04]

Vera couldn't wait for her car to get fixed, but that was going to require longer than initially expected. Unfortunately, ① [that meant to rely on the bus for her commute]. To add to the cruel irony, ② [it hadn't stopped raining for the past three days]. It was already past 7 PM when she stepped off the bus, cold and soaked to the bone, having left her umbrella at the gym. Her place was just one block down the street, but it felt like ten miles in this weather. Her legs moved on their own, and suddenly, the Cups & Blossoms' bell was ringing above her head. The warm, floral scent wrapped around her like a blanket, but it was another kind of welcome that surprised her — a smile from the café owner, soft and unassuming. ③ [She was also polite enough not to ask why did Vera look so tired], which was appreciated. Vera now seemed to realize ④ [what she had truly needed]. Just a friendly face to ease ⑤ [the weight she was carried].

[어법상 어색한 부분 정답 및 해설]

1. [02-G]

정답: ②, ⑤

<어법상 어색한 부분>

② unsure about which way going to → unsure about which way to go

: 'which way to go'는 「의문사 + to-V」 구문으로, 간접의문의 축약 형태이다. 'which way going to'는 to부정사가 와야 할 자리에 동명사를 사용한 것이므로 어법상 어색하다. 'which way to go'로 써야 한다.

⑤ smiled bright, and walked toward the gate → smiled brightly, and walked toward the gate

: 동사 'smiled'를 수식하는 것은 부사여야 한다. 형용사 'bright'가 아닌 부사 'brightly'가 적절하다. 'nodded, smiled brightly, and walked'는 세 동사가 병렬 구조를 이루며, 부사 'brightly'가 'smiled'를 수식하는 형태가 올바르다.

2. [02-G]

정답: ④, ⑤

<오답 해설>

① the area which she had grown up → the area where she had grown up (또는 the area which she had grown up in)

: 'grow up'은 자동사구로, 뒤에 목적어를 취하지 않는다. 따라서 장소를 나타내는 선행사 'the area'를 수식할 때는 관계부사 'where'를 쓰거나, 관계대명사 'which'를 쓸 경우 전치사 'in'을 반드시 수반해야 한다. 전치사 없이 'which'만 쓴 것은 어법상 어색하다.

② Uncertainly, she awkwardly looked around at her surroundings → Uncertain, she awkwardly looked around at her surroundings

: 문장 앞에 침표로 분리된 'Uncertain'은 주어 'she'의 상태를 보충 설명하는 분사구문적 형용사(주격 보어)이다. 주어의 심리 상태를 나타내므로 형용사 'Uncertain'이 적절하며, 부사 'Uncertainly'로 바꾸면 문장 구조상 수식 대상이 불분명해져 어법상 어색하다.

③ In front of her were a wall with flowers painted on it → In front of her was a wall with flowers painted on it

: 장소 부사구 'In front of her'가 문두에 나와 주어와 동사가 도치된 구문이다. 실질 주어는 단수 명사 'a wall'이므로 동사는 단수형 'was'가 적절하다. 복수형 'were'는 주어와 수가 일치하지 않으므로 어법상 어색하다.

3. [02-01]

정답: ②, ⑤

<어법상 어색한 부분>

② Believing things were going smooth, I made my way to the counter → Believing things were going smoothly, I made my way to the counter

: 동사 'were going'을 수식하는 것은 부사여야 한다. 형용사 'smooth'가 아닌 부사 'smoothly'가 적절하다. 'go smoothly'는 '순조롭게 진행된다'라는 의미로, 동사의 양태를 수식하는 부사가 와야 한다.

⑤ hearing her words of rejection → to hear her words of rejection

: 동사 'expect'는 to부정사를 목적으로 취하는 동사이다. 'expect + to-V' 구문이 올바르며, 'expect + V-ing' 형태는 어법상 허용되지 않는다. 따라서 'hearing'이 아닌 'to hear'가 적절하다.

4. [02-01]

정답: ③, ④

<오답 해설>

① Two of them were luckily to get their visas → Two of them were lucky to get their visas

: 'be + 형용사 + to-V' 구문에서 보어 자리에는 형용사가 와야 한다. 부사 'luckily'는 보어로 기능할 수 없으므로, 형용사 'lucky'가 적절하다. 'were lucky to get'은 '~하게 되어 운이 좋았다'라는 의미의 정형화된 구문이다.

② I heard my name calling → I heard my name called

: 지각동사 'hear'의 목적격 보어 자리에서, 목적어 'my name'은 '불리는' 대상이므로 수동의 의미를 나타내는 과거분사 'called'가 적절하다. 현재분사

'calling'을 쓰면 'my name'이 능동적으로 부르는 주체가 되어 의미가 성립하지 않는다.

⑤ I couldn't see nothing at that moment → I couldn't see anything at that moment

: 영어에서 'couldn't'와 'nothing'이 함께 쓰이면 이중 부정(double negative)이 되어 긍정의 의미가 된다. 부정문에서는 'nothing' 대신 'anything'을 사용하여 '아무것도 볼 수 없었다'라는 본래의 부정 의미가 성립한다.

5. [02-02]

정답: ③, ⑤

<어법상 어색한 부분>

③ I became a basket case, needed assistance just to walk → I became a basket case, needing assistance just to walk

: 주절 'I became a basket case' 뒤에 침표를 두고 부가적 상황을 설명하는 구조이므로, 분사구문의 형태인 현재분사 'needing'이 적절하다. 과거형 'needed'를 쓰면 접속사 없이 두 개의 절이 연결되는 구조(comma splice)가 되어 어법상 어색하다.

⑤ I wished I hadn't pushed myself so hardly → I wished I hadn't pushed myself so hard

: 'hard'는 형용사와 부사의 형태가 동일한 단어이다. '열심히, 세계'의 의미로 동사를 수식할 때는 부사 'hard'를 그대로 사용한다. 'hardly'는 '거의 ~않다'라는 전혀 다른 의미의 부사이므로, 문맥상 '그렇게 무리하지 않았더라면'의 의미를 나타내려면 'so hard'가 적절하다.

6. [02-02]

정답: ③, ④

<오답 해설>

① that I thought was a ridiculous pace → what I thought was a ridiculous pace

: 'what I thought was a ridiculous pace'에서 'what'은 선행사를 포함하는 관계대명사로, 'the thing that(~인 것)'의 의미이다. 원문의 'slowly' 뒤에는 선행사가 없으므로 선행사를 포함하는 'what'이 적절하며, 선행사를 필요로 하는 'that'은 어법상 어색하다. 이 what절은 앞의 'so slowly'가 가리키는 느린 속도를 'a ridiculous pace'로 부연 설명하는 동격적 표현이다.

② I wanted to prove me to the group → I wanted to prove myself to the group

: 주어 'I'와 목적어가 동일 인물을 가리키므로 재귀대명사 'myself'를 써야 한다. 'prove oneself'는 '자신의 능력을 증명하다'라는 의미의 관용 표현으로, 일반 대명사 'me'가 아닌 재귀대명사 'myself'가 적절하다.

⑤ I wished I didn't push myself so hard → I wished I hadn't pushed myself so hard

: 'wished' 뒤의 종속절에서 과거 사실에 대한 후회를 나타내려면 가정법 과거완료(had + p.p.)를 사용해야 한다. 이미 일어난 일('무리하게 밀어붙인 것')을 후회하는 맥락이므로 'I hadn't pushed'가 적절하며, 단순 과거 'didn't push'는 시제가 맞지 않아 어법상 어색하다.

7. [02-03]

정답: ②, ④

<어법상 어색한 부분>

② their boots loud on the dirt as they approached, weapons hung loosely over their shoulders → their boots loud on the dirt as they approached, weapons hanging loosely over their shoulders

: 'weapons hanging loosely over their shoulders'는 주절의 주어와 다른 독립 주어 'weapons'를 가진 독립분사구문이다. 'weapons'가 '걸려 있는' 상태를 능동적으로 나타내므로 현재분사 'hanging'이 적절하다. 과거분사 'hung'을 쓰면 분사구문이 아닌 과거형 동사가 되어, 접속사 없이 절이 연결되는 비문이 된다.

④ looked at the soldiers walked toward their home → looked at the soldiers walking toward their home

: 지각 표현 'looked at' 뒤에서 목적어 'the soldiers'의 동작을 묘사하는 목적격 보어 자리이다. 병사들이 '걸어오고 있는' 진행 중인 동작을 나타내므로 현재분사 'walking'이 적절하다. 과거형 'walked'를 쓰면 보어가 아닌 본동사가 되어

문장 구조가 성립하지 않는다.

8. [02-03]

정답: ②, ④

<오답 해설>

① the hymn he had practiced for weeks flowed smooth under his fingers → the hymn he had practiced for weeks flowed smoothly under his fingers

: 동사 'flowed'를 수식하는 것은 부사여야 한다. 형용사 'smooth'가 아닌 부사 'smoothly'가 적절하다. '부드럽게 흘러나왔다'라는 의미에서 동사의 양태를 수식하는 부사 'smoothly'가 와야 한다.

③ soldiers often took that they wanted → soldiers often took what they wanted

: 'took' 뒤에 선행사 없이 '그들이 원하는 것'이라는 의미의 명사절이 와야 하므로, 선행사를 포함하는 관계대명사 'what'이 적절하다. 'that'은 선행사를 필요로 하는 관계대명사이므로 선행사 없이 단독으로 쓰일 수 없어 어법상 어색하다.

⑤ hoping they would remain unseeing → hoping they would remain unseen

: 'remain'은 2형식 동사로 보어를 취하며, 문맥상 '(적에게) 발견되지 않은 채로 남다'라는 수동적 의미이므로 과거분사 형용사 'unseen'이 적절하다. 'unseeing'은 '(주어가) 보지 못하는'이라는 능동적 의미의 형용사로, 문맥과 맞지 않는다.

9. [02-04]

정답: ④, ⑤

<어법상 어색한 부분>

④ She was also polite enough not to ask why Vera looked so tiredly → She was also polite enough not to ask why Vera looked so tired

: 'look'이 2형식 감각동사로 쓰여 '~해 보인다'의 의미를 나타낼 때, 보어 자리에는 형용사가 와야 한다. 부사 'tiredly'가 아닌 형용사 'tired'가 적절하다. 'look + 형용사' 구문에서 보어는 주어의 상태를 설명하므로 형용사를 사용해야 한다.

⑤ that she had truly needed → what she had truly needed

: 'realize'의 목적으로 '그녀가 진정으로 필요로 했던 것'이라는 의미의 명사절이 와야 한다. 선행사 없이 목적어 역할까지 포함하는 관계대명사 'what'이 적절하다. 'that'은 명사절 접속사로 쓰일 수 있으나, 이 경우 'needed' 뒤에 목적어가 없으므로 불완전한 절을 이끄는 'what'이 와야 한다.

10. [02-04]

정답: ②, ④

<오답 해설>

① that meant to rely on the bus for her commute → that meant relying on the bus for her commute

: 'mean'이 '~을 의미하다, ~하게 되는 결과를 낳다'의 뜻으로 쓰일 때는 동명사 (V-ing)를 목적어로 취한다. 'mean + to-V'는 '~할 의도이다'라는 다른 의미가 되므로, 문맥상 '버스에 의존해야 한다는 것을 의미했다'는 뜻의 'meant relying'이 적절하다.

③ She was also polite enough not to ask why did Vera look so tired → She was also polite enough not to ask why Vera looked so tired

: 'ask' 뒤에 오는 간접의문문은 「의문사 + 주어 + 동사」의 평서문 어순을 따라야 한다. 직접의문문 어순인 'why did Vera look'이 아닌 'why Vera looked'가 적절하다. 또한 주절의 시제 'was'에 맞추어 과거형 'looked'가 와야 한다.

⑤ the weight she was carried → the weight she carried

: 'she carried'에서 주어 'she'가 능동적으로 ' 짊어지고 있는 ' 것이므로 능동태 'carried'가 적절하다. 'was carried'는 수동태로 '운반되었다'는 의미가 되어 문맥상 맞지 않는다. 'the weight she carried'는 관계대명사가 생략된 구조로, '그녀가 지고 있던 무게'라는 의미이다.

[2. 문맥상 어색한 어휘]

1. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은? (2개) [02-G]

"Where could it be?" Sophie asked herself. It had been more than ten years since she had last visited the area where she had grown up. The village had changed a lot over time. ① [Confident], she ② [clumsily] looked around at her surroundings. She walked the narrow streets of the village, unsure about which way to go. Suddenly, Sophie saw a ③ [recognizable] sight. "Yes, this must be it," she thought. In front of her was a wall with flowers painted on it. Although the colors were now ④ [vivid], the familiar shapes on the wall were the same ones she had painted with her father as a child. Sophie nodded, smiled ⑤ [cheerfully], and walked toward the gate. At last, she had finally found the house she had grown up in.

2. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은? (2개) [02-01]

It was the day I had been preparing for. I drove for an hour and a half to apply for a visa. My heart was ① [pounding], but I felt ready. That same day, I helped three people who didn't know English by translating for the immigration officer. Two of them were lucky to get their visas. Then I heard my name called. Believing things were going ② [poorly], I made my way to the counter. I showed my documents and property papers to prove that I would return home after visiting my children. Unfortunately, the officer, who had smiled when I was helping her, suddenly turned ③ [stern]. She ignored my papers and put a red stamp on my application. I didn't have a chance to say a word. I felt as if a heavy rock was pressing down on my mind. I didn't expect to hear her words of ④ [approval]. I felt ⑤ [lightheaded], and my eyes were full of tears. I couldn't see anything at that moment.

3. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은? (2개) [02-02]

After a few nights, we ventured out on a hike to 16,000 feet. The group members were all ① [skilled], so I couldn't understand why they were climbing so slowly — what I thought was a ridiculous pace. Having trained hard for this, I was in the ② [worst] shape of my life. And, being the rookie, I wanted to prove myself to the group. Why not show off my ③ [exceptional] conditioning? So up front I went. Then, as we approached 16,000 feet, I suddenly began to feel dizzy. Not long after, I was ④ [stumbling]. The group had to take my pack. In a matter of minutes, I became a basket case, needing assistance just to walk. On the way down to the hut, I could barely keep in a straight line because of the nausea, headache, and dizziness. Now all I felt was ⑤ [pride] for becoming a burden to the group. I wished I hadn't pushed myself so hard.

4. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은? (2개) [02-03]

Francis Pohan sat at the organ in his Borneo home, a smile on his face as the hymn he had practiced for weeks flowed ① [effortlessly] under his fingers. The melody blended with the soft sounds of the jungle, filling him with happiness. The organ, his most ② [treasured] possession, was a source of comfort and joy, especially in these uncertain times. But his peace was interrupted by the distant roar of engines breaking the calm. Soldiers appeared on the jungle road, their boots loud on the dirt as they approached, weapons hanging loosely over their shoulders. Francis' heart ③ [pounded]; it was wartime, and soldiers often took what they wanted. Whispering urgently to his sister, Ellen, he led her to hide behind a tall tree, its thick trunk ④ [exposing] them. Peeking out, Francis stepped outside carefully and looked at the soldiers walking toward their home. Their loud voices and heavy footsteps filled the quiet jungle. His mind raced with prayers, hoping they would remain ⑤ [detected].

5. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은? (2개) [02-04]

Vera couldn't wait for her car to get fixed, but that was going to require longer than initially expected. Unfortunately, that meant relying on the bus for her commute. To add to the cruel irony, it hadn't stopped raining for the past three days. It was already past 7 PM when she stepped off the bus, cold and ① [drenched] to the bone, having left her umbrella at the gym. Her place was just one block down the street, but it felt like ten miles in this weather. Her legs moved on their own, and suddenly, the Cups & Blossoms' bell was ringing above her head. The ② [chilly], floral scent wrapped around her like a blanket, but it was another kind of welcome that surprised her — a smile from the café owner, soft and unassuming. She was also polite enough not to ask why Vera looked so ③ [exhausted], which was appreciated. Vera now seemed to realize what she had truly needed. Just a ④ [hostile] face to ⑤ [lighten] the weight she carried.

[문맥상 어색한 어휘 정답 및 해설]

1. [02-G]

정답: ①, ④

① Confident (자신감 있는) - 원문: Uncertain (확신이 없는)

대체 가능: Unsure (확신이 없는), Hesitant (망설이는)

④ vivid (선명한) - 원문: faded (바랜) [원형: fade (바래다)]

대체 가능: pale (옅은), dull (흐릿한)

오답:

② clumsily (서투르게) - 원문: awkwardly (어색하게)

대체 가능: uncomfortably (불편하게), uneasily (불안하게)

③ recognizable (알아볼 수 있는) - 원문: familiar (익숙한)

대체 가능: well-known (잘 알려진), known (알고 있는)

⑤ cheerfully (밝게) - 원문: brightly (환하게)

대체 가능: happily (행복하게), joyfully (기쁘게)

2. [02-01]

정답: ②, ④

② poorly (좋지 않게) - 원문: smoothly (순조롭게)

대체 가능: seamlessly (매끄럽게), effortlessly (수월하게)

④ approval (승인) - 원문: rejection (거절)

대체 가능: refusal (거부), denial (거부)

오답:

① pounding (쿵쿵 뛰는) [원형: pound (쿵쿵 뛰다)] - 원문: racing (빠르게 뛰는) [원형: race (빠르게 뛰다)]

대체 가능: thumping (쿵쿵거리는) [원형: thump (쿵쿵거리다)], hammering (세차게 뛰는) [원형: hammer (세차게 뛰다)]

③ stern (엄격한) - 원문: serious (심각한)

대체 가능: grave (근엄한), solemn (엄숙한)

⑤ lightheaded (어지러운) - 원문: dizzy (어지러운)

대체 가능: faint (아찔한), woozy (어질어질한)

3. [02-02]

정답: ②, ⑤

② worst (최악의) - 원문: best (최고의)

대체 가능: finest (최상의), greatest (가장 훌륭한)

⑤ pride (자부심) - 원문: guilt (죄책감)

대체 가능: remorse (후회), shame (수치심)

오답:

① skilled (능숙한) - 원문: experienced (경험이 풍부한) [원형: experience (경험하다)]

대체 가능: seasoned (노련한) [원형: season (단련시키다)], proficient (숙달된)

③ exceptional (뛰어난) - 원문: superior (우수한)

대체 가능: outstanding (탁월한), remarkable (주목할 만한)

④ stumbling (비틀거리는) [원형: stumble (비틀거리다)] - 원문: staggering (비틀거리는) [원형: stagger (비틀거리다)]

대체 가능: tottering (비틀거리는) [원형: totter (비틀거리다)], lurching (흔들거리는) [원형: lurch (흔들거리다)]

4. [02-03]

정답: ④, ⑤

④ exposing (노출시키는) [원형: expose (노출시키다)] - 원문: shielding (가려주는) [원형: shield (가리다)]

대체 가능: protecting (보호하는) [원형: protect (보호하다)], concealing (숨기는) [원형: conceal (숨기다)]

⑤ detected (발각된) [원형: detect (발각하다)] - 원문: unseen (보이지 않는)

대체 가능: unnoticed (눈에 띄지 않는), hidden (숨겨진) [원형: hide (숨기다)]

오답:

① effortlessly (수월하게) - 원문: smoothly (매끄럽게)

대체 가능: fluidly (유창하게), seamlessly (물 흐르듯이)

② treasured (소중히 여기는) [원형: treasure (소중히 여기다)] - 원문: precious (소중한)

대체 가능: cherished (소중히 여기는) [원형: cherish (소중히 여기다)], prized (귀하게 여기는) [원형: prize (귀하게 여기다)]

③ pounded (쿵쿵 뛰었다) [원형: pound (쿵쿵 뛰다)] - 원문: raced (빠르게 뛰었다) [원형: race (빠르게 뛰다)]

대체 가능: thumped (세차게 뛰었다) [원형: thump (세차게 뛰다)], hammered (두근거렸다) [원형: hammer (두근거리다)]

5. [02-04]

정답: ②, ④

② chilly (차가운) - 원문: warm (따뜻한)

대체 가능: cozy (아늑한), inviting (기분 좋은)

④ hostile (적대적인) - 원문: friendly (다정한)

대체 가능: welcoming (반갑게 맞이하는), kind (친절한)

오답:

① drenched (흠뻑 젖은) [원형: drench (흠뻑 적시다)] - 원문: soaked (흠뻑 젖은) [원형: soak (적시다)]

대체 가능: saturated (흠뻑 젖은) [원형: saturate (적시다)], waterlogged (물에 잠긴)

③ exhausted (지친) [원형: exhaust (지치게 하다)] - 원문: tired (피곤한) [원형: tire (피곤하게 하다)]

대체 가능: fatigued (피로한) [원형: fatigue (피로하게 하다)], worn out (기진맥진한)

⑤ lighten (가볍게 하다) - 원문: ease (덜다)

대체 가능: relieve (덜어주다), alleviate (완화하다)

[3. 내용 일치/불일치]

1. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은? (2개) [02-G]

"Where could it be?" Sophie asked herself. It had been more than ten years since she had last visited the area where she had grown up. The village had changed a lot over time. Uncertain, she awkwardly looked around at her surroundings. She walked the narrow streets of the village, unsure about which way to go. Suddenly, Sophie saw a familiar sight. "Yes, this must be it," she thought. In front of her was a wall with flowers painted on it. Although the colors were now faded, the familiar shapes on the wall were the same ones she had painted with her father as a child. Sophie nodded, smiled brightly, and walked toward the gate. At last, she had finally found the house she had grown up in.

- ① Sophie visited the area where she was raised after an absence of over ten years.
- ② The village landscape had remained exactly the same as it was in Sophie's childhood.
- ③ Sophie walked confidently through the wide streets, knowing exactly where to go.
- ④ The faded floral shapes on the wall were recognized by Sophie as the ones she painted with her father.
- ⑤ Sophie gave up finding her house because the colors on the wall were too faded to recognize.

2. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은? (2개) [02-01]

It was the day I had been preparing for. I drove for an hour and a half to apply for a visa. My heart was racing, but I felt ready. That same day, I helped three people who didn't know English by translating for the immigration officer. Two of them were lucky to get their visas. Then I heard my name called. Believing things were going smoothly, I made my way to the counter. I showed my documents and property papers to prove that I would return home after visiting my children. Unfortunately, the officer, who had smiled when I was helping her, suddenly turned serious. She ignored my papers and put a red stamp on my application. I didn't have a chance to say a word. I felt as if a heavy rock was pressing down on my mind. I didn't expect to hear her words of rejection. I felt dizzy, and my eyes were full of tears. I couldn't see anything at that moment.

- ① The author traveled for ninety minutes by car to reach the location for the visa application.
- ② All three of the individuals for whom the author provided translation services were granted their visas.
- ③ To demonstrate the intention of returning home, the author presented papers related to property.
- ④ The immigration officer provided the author with a brief opportunity to explain the purpose of the trip.
- ⑤ The author's primary reason for seeking the visa was to visit their children who lived abroad.

3. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은? (2개) [02-02]

After a few nights, we ventured out on a hike to 16,000 feet. The group members were all experienced, so I couldn't understand why they were climbing so slowly — what I thought was a ridiculous pace. Having trained hard for this, I was in the best shape of my life. And, being the rookie, I wanted to prove myself to the group. Why not show off my superior conditioning? So up front I went. Then, as we approached 16,000 feet, I suddenly began to feel dizzy. Not long after, I was staggering. The group had to take my pack. In a matter of minutes, I became a basket case, needing assistance just to walk. On the way down to the hut, I could barely keep in a straight line because of the nausea, headache, and dizziness. Now all I felt was guilt for becoming a burden to the group. I wished I hadn't pushed myself so hard.

- ① The author felt motivated to demonstrate his/her physical capability to his/her peers, given his/her status as a newcomer.
- ② The group decided to maintain a slow pace because they were all inexperienced in high-altitude hiking.
- ③ As the group neared 16,000 feet, the author's physical condition deteriorated to the point where he/she required aid to move.
- ④ The author's rigorous training allowed him/her to maintain his/her lead and carry his/her own gear until they reached the hut.
- ⑤ Upon descending, the author felt satisfied with his/her effort, believing his/her overexertion was a necessary part of the training.

4. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은? (2개) [02-03]

Francis Pohan sat at the organ in his Borneo home, a smile on his face as the hymn he had practiced for weeks flowed smoothly under his fingers. The melody blended with the soft sounds of the jungle, filling him with happiness. The organ, his most precious possession, was a source of comfort and joy, especially in these uncertain times. But his peace was interrupted by the distant roar of engines breaking the calm. Soldiers appeared on the jungle road, their boots loud on the dirt as they approached, weapons hanging loosely over their shoulders. Francis' heart raced; it was wartime, and soldiers often took what they wanted. Whispering urgently to his sister, Ellen, he led her to hide behind a tall tree, its thick trunk shielding them. Peeking out, Francis stepped outside carefully and looked at the soldiers walking toward their home. Their loud voices and heavy footsteps filled the quiet jungle. His mind raced with prayers, hoping they would remain unseen.

- ① The hymn Francis performed was the culmination of several weeks of dedicated practice.
- ② The organ was Francis's most cherished item, providing him with solace during the war.
- ③ Francis prioritized the safety of his organ by staying in the house while Ellen hid behind a tree.
- ④ The arrival of the military personnel was first signaled by the audible roar of engines.
- ⑤ The soldiers moved through the jungle road with stealth and silence to avoid alerting the residents.

5. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은? (2개) [02-04]

Vera couldn't wait for her car to get fixed, but that was going to require longer than initially expected. Unfortunately, that meant relying on the bus for her commute. To add to the cruel irony, it hadn't stopped raining for the past three days. It was already past 7 PM when she stepped off the bus, cold and soaked to the bone, having left her umbrella at the gym. Her place was just one block down the street, but it felt like ten miles in this weather. Her legs moved on their own, and suddenly, the Cups & Blossoms' bell was ringing above her head. The warm, floral scent wrapped around her like a blanket, but it was another kind of welcome that surprised her — a smile from the café owner, soft and unassuming. She was also polite enough not to ask why Vera looked so tired, which was appreciated. Vera now seemed to realize what she had truly needed. Just a friendly face to ease the weight she carried.

- ① Vera was forced to use public transportation because her vehicle's repair was taking more time than first planned.
- ② The inclement weather had been persistent for a period of three days prior to Vera's bus ride.
- ③ Vera became drenched because she had accidentally left her umbrella at the gym before her commute.
- ④ Upon Vera's arrival, the café owner kindly asked her for the reason behind her exhausted appearance.
- ⑤ Vera had to walk a total distance of ten miles from the bus stop to reach her residence in the rain.

[내용 일치/불일치 정답 및 해설]

1. [02-G]

정답: ①, ④

① Sophie visited the area where she was raised after an absence of over ten years. (소피는 10년이 넘는 공백 끝에 자신이 자란 지역을 방문했다.) - 지문에서 소피가 마지막으로 방문한 지 10년이 넘었다고 진술함.

④ The faded floral shapes on the wall were recognized by Sophie as the ones she painted with her father. (벽에 있는 빛바랜 꽃 모양은 소피가 아버지와 함께 그렸던 것으로 인식되었다.) - 지문에서 색은 바랬지만 아버지가 그렸던 것과 같은 모양이라고 진술함.

오답:

② The village landscape had remained exactly the same as it was in Sophie's childhood. (마을 풍경은 소피의 어린 시절과 똑같이 남아 있었다.)

③ Sophie walked confidently through the wide streets, knowing exactly where to go. (소피는 어디로 가야 할지 정확히 알고 넓은 거리를 자신감 있게 걸었다.)

⑤ Sophie gave up finding her house because the colors on the wall were too faded to recognize. (소피는 벽의 색이 너무 바래서 알아볼 수 없었기 때문에 집을 찾는 것을 포기했다.)

2. [02-01]

정답: ②, ④

② All three of the individuals for whom the author provided translation services were granted their visas. (저자가 번역을 도와준 세 명 모두 비자를 발급받았다.) - 지문에서 도와준 세 명 중 두 명만이 비자를 받았다고 언급됨.

④ The immigration officer provided the author with a brief opportunity to explain the purpose of the trip. (출입국 관리관은 저자에게 여행 목적을 설명할 짧은 기회를 주었다.) - 지문에서 저자는 한마디도 할 기회가 없었다고 진술함.

오답:

① The author traveled for ninety minutes by car to reach the location for the visa application. (저자는 비자 신청 장소에 도착하기 위해 자동차로 90분 동안 이동했다.)

③ To demonstrate the intention of returning home, the author presented papers related to property. (귀국 의사를 증명하기 위해, 저자는 자산 관련 서류를 제출했다.)

⑤ The author's primary reason for seeking the visa was to visit their children who lived abroad. (저자가 비자를 신청한 주요 목적은 타지에 사는 자녀들을 방문하기 위함이었다.)

3. [02-02]

정답: ①, ③

① The author felt motivated to demonstrate his/her physical capability to his/her peers, given his/her status as a newcomer. (저자는 자신의 초보자라는 지위를 고려하여 동료들에게 자신의 신체적 능력을 증명하고 싶어 했다.) - 지문에서 신참(rookie)으로서 그룹에게 자신을 증명하고 싶어 했다고 진술함.

③ As the group neared 16,000 feet, the author's physical condition deteriorated to the point where he/she required aid to move. (그룹이 16,000피트에 가까워졌을 때, 저자의 신체 상태는 움직이기 위해 도움이 필요한 지점까지 악화되었다.) - 지문에서 16,000피트에 접근하며 어지러움을 느꼈고 걷기 위해 도움이 필요한 상태가 되었다고 진술함.

오답:

② The group decided to maintain a slow pace because they were all inexperienced in high-altitude hiking. (그룹은 고산 하이킹에 모두 경험이 없었기 때문에 느린 속도를 유지하기로 결정했다.)

④ The author's rigorous training allowed him/her to maintain his/her lead and carry his/her own gear until they reached the hut. (저자의 혹독한 훈련 덕분에 저자는 산장에 도착할 때까지 선두를 유지하고 자신의 장비를 직접 운반할 수 있었다.)

⑤ Upon descending, the author felt satisfied with his/her effort, believing his/her overexertion was a necessary part of the training. (하산하면서 저자는 자신의 과도한 노력이 훈련의 필수적인 부분이라고 믿으며 자신의 노력에 만족감을 느꼈다.)

4. [02-03]

정답: ③, ⑤

③ Francis prioritized the safety of his organ by staying in the house while Ellen hid behind a tree. (프란시스는 엘렌이 나무 뒤에 숨는 동안 자신은 오르간을 지키기 위해 집에 머무는 것을 우선시했다.) - 지문에서 프란시스는 엘렌을 데리고 함께 나무 뒤로 숨었다고 진술함.

⑤ The soldiers moved through the jungle road with stealth and silence to avoid alerting the residents. (군인들은 거주자들에게 경고를 주지 않기 위해 정숙하고 은밀하게 정글 길을 이동했다.) - 지문에서 군인들은 엔진 소리, 장화 소리, 큰 목소리 등을 내며 시끄럽게 접근했다고 진술함.

오답:

① The hymn Francis performed was the culmination of several weeks of dedicated practice. (프란시스가 연주한 찬송가는 몇 주간의 헌신적인 연습의 결과물이었다.)

② The organ was Francis's most cherished item, providing him with solace during the war. (오르간은 프란시스의 가장 소중한 물건이었으며, 전쟁 중 그에게 위안을 제공했다.)

④ The arrival of the military personnel was first signaled by the audible roar of engines. (군인들의 도착은 멀리서 들려오는 엔진의 굉음에 의해 처음으로 신호가 포착되었다.)

5. [02-04]

정답: ④, ⑤

④ Upon Vera's arrival, the café owner kindly asked her for the reason behind her exhausted appearance. (베라가 도착하자 카페 주인은 그녀가 피곤해 보이는 이유를 친절하게 물었다.) - 지문에서 주인은 베라가 왜 피곤해 보이는지 묻지 않을 정도로 예의가 있었다고 명시됨.

⑤ Vera had to walk a total distance of ten miles from the bus stop to reach her residence in the rain. (베라는 빗속에서 집까지 가기 위해 버스 정류장에서 총 10마일의 거리를 걸어야 했다.) - 지문에서 집은 단 한 블록 거리였으나, 날씨 때문에 10마일처럼 느껴졌을 뿐이라고 서술됨.

오답:

① Vera was forced to use public transportation because her vehicle's repair was taking more time than first planned. (베라는 차량 수리가 처음 계획보다 더 오래 걸렸기 때문에 대중교통을 이용해야만 했다.)

② The inclement weather had been persistent for a period of three days prior to Vera's bus ride. (베라가 버스를 타기 전 3일 동안 굵은 날씨가 지속되었다.)

③ Vera became drenched because she had accidentally left her umbrella at the gym before her commute. (베라는 통근 전 체육관에 우산을 실수로 두고 왔기 때문에 흠뻑 젖었다.)

[4. 순서 배열]

1. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은? [02-G]

"Where could it be?" Sophie asked herself. It had been more than ten years since she had last visited the area where she had grown up. The village had changed a lot over time.

(A) Suddenly, Sophie saw a familiar sight. "Yes, this must be it," she thought. In front of her was a wall with flowers painted on it.

(B) Although the colors were now faded, the familiar shapes on the wall were the same ones she had painted with her father as a child. Sophie nodded, smiled brightly, and walked toward the gate. At last, she had finally found the house she had grown up in.

(C) Uncertain, she awkwardly looked around at her surroundings. She walked the narrow streets of the village, unsure about which way to go.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B)
- ② (B) - (A) - (C)
- ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
- ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
- ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

2. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은? [02-01]

It was the day I had been preparing for. I drove for an hour and a half to apply for a visa. My heart was racing, but I felt ready.

(A) Believing things were going smoothly, I made my way to the counter. I showed my documents and property papers to prove that I would return home after visiting my children.

(B) Unfortunately, the officer, who had smiled when I was helping her, suddenly turned serious. She ignored my papers and put a red stamp on my application. I didn't have a chance to say a word.

(C) That same day, I helped three people who didn't know English by translating for the immigration officer. Two of them were lucky to get their visas. Then I heard my name called.

(D) I felt as if a heavy rock was pressing down on my mind. I didn't expect to hear her words of rejection. I felt dizzy, and my eyes were full of tears. I couldn't see anything at that moment.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) - (D)
- ② (B) - (A) - (D) - (C)
- ③ (C) - (A) - (B) - (D)
- ④ (C) - (B) - (D) - (A)
- ⑤ (D) - (C) - (A) - (B)

3. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?
[02-02]

After a few nights, we ventured out on a hike to 16,000 feet. The group members were all experienced, so I couldn't understand why they were climbing so slowly — what I thought was a ridiculous pace.

(A) On the way down to the hut, I could barely keep in a straight line because of the nausea, headache, and dizziness. Now all I felt was guilt for becoming a burden to the group. I wished I hadn't pushed myself so hard.

(B) Having trained hard for this, I was in the best shape of my life. And, being the rookie, I wanted to prove myself to the group. Why not show off my superior conditioning? So up front I went.

(C) Then, as we approached 16,000 feet, I suddenly began to feel dizzy. Not long after, I was staggering. The group had to take my pack. In a matter of minutes, I became a basket case, needing assistance just to walk.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B)
- ② (B) - (A) - (C)
- ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
- ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
- ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

4. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?
[02-03]

Francis Pohan sat at the organ in his Borneo home, a smile on his face as the hymn he had practiced for weeks flowed smoothly under his fingers. The melody blended with the soft sounds of the jungle, filling him with happiness.

(A) Francis' heart raced; it was wartime, and soldiers often took what they wanted. Whispering urgently to his sister, Ellen, he led her to hide behind a tall tree, its thick trunk shielding them.

(B) The organ, his most precious possession, was a source of comfort and joy, especially in these uncertain times. But his peace was interrupted by the distant roar of engines breaking the calm.

(C) Soldiers appeared on the jungle road, their boots loud on the dirt as they approached, weapons hanging loosely over their shoulders.

(D) Peeking out, Francis stepped outside carefully and looked at the soldiers walking toward their home. Their loud voices and heavy footsteps filled the quiet jungle. His mind raced with prayers, hoping they would remain unseen.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) - (D)
- ② (B) - (A) - (C) - (D)
- ③ (B) - (C) - (A) - (D)
- ④ (C) - (A) - (D) - (B)
- ⑤ (D) - (B) - (A) - (C)

5. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?
[02-04]

Vera couldn't wait for her car to get fixed, but that was going to require longer than initially expected. Unfortunately, that meant relying on the bus for her commute. To add to the cruel irony, it hadn't stopped raining for the past three days.

(A) She was also polite enough not to ask why Vera looked so tired, which was appreciated. Vera now seemed to realize what she had truly needed. Just a friendly face to ease the weight she carried.

(B) Her legs moved on their own, and suddenly, the Cups & Blossoms' bell was ringing above her head. The warm, floral scent wrapped around her like a blanket, but it was another kind of welcome that surprised her — a smile from the café owner, soft and unassuming.

(C) It was already past 7 PM when she stepped off the bus, cold and soaked to the bone, having left her umbrella at the gym. Her place was just one block down the street, but it felt like ten miles in this weather.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B)
- ② (B) - (A) - (C)
- ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
- ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
- ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

[순서 배열 정답 및 해설]

1. [02-G]

정답: ㉔ (C) - (A) - (B)

해설:

주어진 글은 Sophie가 10년 만에 고향을 방문하여 예전 집을 찾는 상황이다.
 (C) 마을이 변해버려 확신이 없는(Uncertain) 상태로 길을 찾는 과정이 이어진다.
 (A) 걷던 중 갑자기(Suddenly) 익숙한 꽃 그림이 그려진 벽을 발견한다.
 (B) 비록 색은 바랬지만(colors were now faded) 아버지와 함께 그린 그림임을 확인하고 마침내 집을 찾아 기뻐하며 마무리된다.

2. [02-01]

정답: ㉓ (C) - (A) - (B) - (D)

해설:

주어진 글은 비자 신청을 위해 준비를 마치고 심사장에 도착한 상황이다.
 (C) 대기 중 다른 사람의 통역을 도우며 자신의 이름이 불릴 때까지의 과정이 나온다.
 (A) 이름이 불린 후, 원활한 진행을 기대하며 서류를 제출한다.
 (B) (C)에서 도움을 주었던 심사관이 갑자기 태도를 바꾸어(suddenly turned serious) 비자를 거절하는 반전이 일어난다.
 (D) 거절이라는 결과에 충격을 받고 신체적, 정신적 고통을 느끼며 글이 끝난다.

3. [02-02]

정답: ㉓ (B) - (C) - (A)

해설:

주어진 글은 숙련된 대원들의 느린 속도를 이해하지 못하는 필자의 시점이다.
 (B) 자신이 훈련을 열심히 했고, 초보자로서 능력을 증명하고 싶어 앞서 나갔음(So up front I went)을 설명한다.
 (C) 그 결과 16,000피트에서 고산병 증세(dizzy, staggering)가 나타나 팀의 짐이 된다.
 (A) 하산하는 길(On the way down)에도 통증에 시달리며 자신의 행동을 후회하는 것으로 마무리된다.

4. [02-03]

정답: ㉓ (B) - (C) - (A) - (D)

해설:

주어진 글은 오르간을 연주하며 행복해하는 Francis의 평화로운 모습이다.
 (B) 오르간에 대한 부연 설명 후, 엔진 소리와 함께 평화가 깨지는(But his peace was interrupted) 상황으로 전환된다.
 (C) 엔진 소리의 실체인 군인들(Soldiers)이 나타나 접근한다.
 (A) 군인을 본 Francis가 긴장하며(heart raced) 동생을 나무 뒤로 숨긴다.
 (D) 숨은 상태에서 밖을 살피며(Peeking out) 군인들에게 들켜지 않기를 기도하며 마무리된다.

5. [02-04]

정답: ㉓ (C) - (B) - (A)

해설:

주어진 글은 차 고장과 비로 인해 고단한 Vera의 퇴근길 상황이다.
 (C) 비를 맞으며 버스에서 내려 집으로 향하는 힘겨운 귀가길이 묘사된다.
 (B) 발길이 이끄는 대로 들어간 카페에서 주인의 따뜻한 미소와 환대를 받는다.
 (A) 주인의 배려심 있는 태도(polite enough not to ask)에 Vera가 위로를 받고 진정 필요했던 것을 깨닫는다.

[5. 문장 삽입]

1. 다음 글의 ① ~ ⑤ 중, 주어진 문장이 들어갈 알맞은 곳은?
[02-G]

Suddenly, Sophie saw a familiar sight.

"Where could it be?" Sophie asked herself. It had been more than ten years since she had last visited the area where she had grown up. (①) The village had changed a lot over time. (②) Uncertain, she awkwardly looked around at her surroundings. She walked the narrow streets of the village, unsure about which way to go. (③) "Yes, this must be it," she thought. (④) In front of her was a wall with flowers painted on it. (⑤) Although the colors were now faded, the familiar shapes on the wall were the same ones she had painted with her father as a child. Sophie nodded, smiled brightly, and walked toward the gate. At last, she had finally found the house she had grown up in.

2. 다음 글의 ① ~ ⑤ 중, 주어진 문장이 들어갈 알맞은 곳은?
[02-01]

Unfortunately, the officer, who had smiled when I was helping her, suddenly turned serious.

It was the day I had been preparing for. I drove for an hour and a half to apply for a visa. My heart was racing, but I felt ready. (①) That same day, I helped three people who didn't know English by translating for the immigration officer. (②) Two of them were lucky to get their visas. Then I heard my name called. (③) Believing things were going smoothly, I made my way to the counter. I showed my documents and property papers to prove that I would return home after visiting my children. (④) She ignored my papers and put a red stamp on my application. (⑤) I didn't have a chance to say a word. I felt as if a heavy rock was pressing down on my mind. I didn't expect to hear her words of rejection. I felt dizzy, and my eyes were full of tears. I couldn't see anything at that moment.

3. 다음 글의 ① ~ ⑤ 중, 주어진 문장이 들어갈 알맞은 곳은?
[02-02]

Then, as we approached 16,000 feet, I suddenly began to feel dizzy.

After a few nights, we ventured out on a hike to 16,000 feet. The group members were all experienced, so I couldn't understand why they were climbing so slowly — what I thought was a ridiculous pace. Having trained hard for this, I was in the best shape of my life. (①) And, being the rookie, I wanted to prove myself to the group. (②) Why not show off my superior conditioning? So up front I went. (③) Not long after, I was staggering. (④) The group had to take my pack. In a matter of minutes, I became a basket case, needing assistance just to walk. (⑤) On the way down to the hut, I could barely keep in a straight line because of the nausea, headache, and dizziness. Now all I felt was guilt for becoming a burden to the group. I wished I hadn't pushed myself so hard.

4. 다음 글의 ① ~ ⑤ 중, 주어진 문장이 들어갈 알맞은 곳은?
[02-03]

But his peace was interrupted by the distant roar of engines breaking the calm.

Francis Pohan sat at the organ in his Borneo home, a smile on his face as the hymn he had practiced for weeks flowed smoothly under his fingers. (①) The melody blended with the soft sounds of the jungle, filling him with happiness. (②) The organ, his most precious possession, was a source of comfort and joy, especially in these uncertain times. (③) Soldiers appeared on the jungle road, their boots loud on the dirt as they approached, weapons hanging loosely over their shoulders. (④) Francis' heart raced; it was wartime, and soldiers often took what they wanted. (⑤) Whispering urgently to his sister, Ellen, he led her to hide behind a tall tree, its thick trunk shielding them. Peeking out, Francis stepped outside carefully and looked at the soldiers walking toward their home. Their loud voices and heavy footsteps filled the quiet jungle. His mind raced with prayers, hoping they would remain unseen.

5. 다음 글의 ㉠ ~ ㉤ 중, 주어진 문장이 들어갈 알맞은 곳은?
[02-04]

The warm, floral scent wrapped around her like a blanket, but it was another kind of welcome that surprised her — a smile from the café owner, soft and unassuming.

Vera couldn't wait for her car to get fixed, but that was going to require longer than initially expected. (㉠) Unfortunately, that meant relying on the bus for her commute. (㉡) To add to the cruel irony, it hadn't stopped raining for the past three days. (㉢) It was already past 7 PM when she stepped off the bus, cold and soaked to the bone, having left her umbrella at the gym. (㉣) Her place was just one block down the street, but it felt like ten miles in this weather. Her legs moved on their own, and suddenly, the Cups & Blossoms' bell was ringing above her head. (㉤) She was also polite enough not to ask why Vera looked so tired, which was appreciated. Vera now seemed to realize what she had truly needed. Just a friendly face to ease the weight she carried.

[문장 삽입 정답 및 해설]

1. [02-G] 정답: ㉓

설명: 주어진 문장은 갑자기 낮익은 광경을 보게 되었다는 내용이다. ㉓번 앞에서는 소피가 길이 불확실하여 좁은 거리를 헤매는 상황이 묘사되고, 뒤에서는 "그 래, 여기가 분명해"라고 확신하는 반응이 이어진다. 불확실함에서 확신으로 전환 되는 논리적 공백을 메우기에 ㉓번이 적절하다.

2. [02-01] 정답: ㉔

설명: 주어진 문장은 미소 짓던 심사관이 갑자기 심각해졌다는 내용이다. 이는 심 사관에게 도움을 주었던 앞선 상황(㉑~㉓)과 대조되며, 심사관이 서류를 무시하 고 거절 도장을 찍는 구체적인 행동(㉔번 다음 문장)의 원인이 된다. 따라서 ㉔번 위치가 가장 자연스럽다.

3. [02-02] 정답: ㉓

설명: 필자가 자신의 체력을 과신하여 대열의 맨 앞(up front)으로 나섰다는 내 용 뒤에, 갑자기 비틀거리기(staggering) 시작했다는 내용이 이어진다. 원인(고 산병 증세 시작)과 결과(비틀거림)를 연결하기 위해, 고도 16,000피트에 도달하 며 어지러움을 느끼기 시작했다는 주어진 문장은 ㉓번에 들어가야 한다.

4. [02-03] 정답: ㉓

설명: 글의 흐름이 평화로운 오르간 연주에서 긴박한 군인들의 등장으로 전환되 는 구간이다. 역접의 접속사 'But'을 통해 평화가 깨짐을 알리고, 엔진 소리가 들 린 후 군인이 시야에 나타나는(Soldiers appeared) 순서가 논리적이므로 ㉓번 이 적절하다.

5. [02-04] 정답: ㉓

설명: 주어진 문장에는 카페의 따뜻한 향기와 주인장의 미소가 묘사되어 있다. ㉓ 번 뒤 문장의 대명사 'She'가 카페 주인을 가리키며, 'also'를 통해 주인의 또 다 른 배려(질문하지 않음)를 부연하고 있으므로, 주인장이 처음 등장하는 주어진 문 장은 ㉓번에 위치해야 한다.

[6. 요약문 완성]

1. 다음 글을 읽고 요약문의 (A), (B)에 차례대로 들어갈 단어로 짝지어진 것을 고르시오. (2개) [02-G]

"Where could it be?" Sophie asked herself. It had been more than ten years since she had last visited the area where she had grown up. The village had changed a lot over time. Uncertain, she awkwardly looked around at her surroundings. She walked the narrow streets of the village, unsure about which way to go. Suddenly, Sophie saw a familiar sight. "Yes, this must be it," she thought. In front of her was a wall with flowers painted on it. Although the colors were now faded, the familiar shapes on the wall were the same ones she had painted with her father as a child. Sophie nodded, smiled brightly, and walked toward the gate. At last, she had finally found the house she had grown up in.



Upon returning to her significantly altered hometown, Sophie initially experienced a sense of (A) _____ regarding her path, but identifying a faded yet familiar wall painting provided her with (B) _____ that she had located her childhood home.

- ① disorientation conviction
- ② alienation doubt
- ③ perplexity assurance
- ④ anticipation hesitation
- ⑤ confidence delight

2. 다음 글을 읽고 요약문의 (A), (B)에 차례대로 들어갈 단어로 짝지어진 것을 고르시오. (2개) [02-01]

It was the day I had been preparing for. I drove for an hour and a half to apply for a visa. My heart was racing, but I felt ready. That same day, I helped three people who didn't know English by translating for the immigration officer. Two of them were lucky to get their visas. Then I heard my name called. Believing things were going smoothly, I made my way to the counter. I showed my documents and property papers to prove that I would return home after visiting my children. Unfortunately, the officer, who had smiled when I was helping her, suddenly turned serious. She ignored my papers and put a red stamp on my application. I didn't have a chance to say a word. I felt as if a heavy rock was pressing down on my mind. I didn't expect to hear her words of rejection. I felt dizzy, and my eyes were full of tears. I couldn't see anything at that moment.



Despite the narrator's initial (A) _____ and helpful demeanor during the visa process, the abrupt and unexpected (B) _____ of the application induced a state of profound emotional collapse.

- ① optimism dismissal
- ② anticipation approval
- ③ composure confirmation
- ④ assurance repudiation
- ⑤ indifference rejection

3. 다음 글을 읽고 요약문의 (A), (B)에 차례대로 들어갈 단어로 짝지어진 것을 고르시오. (2개) [02-02]

After a few nights, we ventured out on a hike to 16,000 feet. The group members were all experienced, so I couldn't understand why they were climbing so slowly — what I thought was a ridiculous pace. Having trained hard for this, I was in the best shape of my life. And, being the rookie, I wanted to prove myself to the group. Why not show off my superior conditioning? So up front I went. Then, as we approached 16,000 feet, I suddenly began to feel dizzy. Not long after, I was staggering. The group had to take my pack. In a matter of minutes, I became a basket case, needing assistance just to walk. On the way down to the hut, I could barely keep in a straight line because of the nausea, headache, and dizziness. Now all I felt was guilt for becoming a burden to the group. I wished I hadn't pushed myself so hard.

↓

Driven by a self-serving impulse to (A) _____ their physical prowess, the narrator's reckless overexertion at high altitude led to an abrupt (B) _____, which ultimately rendered them a burden to the group.

- ① manifest debilitation
- ② overestimate endurance
- ③ underscore recovery
- ④ demonstrate incapacity
- ⑤ prioritize stability

4. 다음 글을 읽고 요약문의 (A), (B)에 차례대로 들어갈 단어로 짝지어진 것을 고르시오. (2개) [02-03]

Francis Pohan sat at the organ in his Borneo home, a smile on his face as the hymn he had practiced for weeks flowed smoothly under his fingers. The melody blended with the soft sounds of the jungle, filling him with happiness. The organ, his most precious possession, was a source of comfort and joy, especially in these uncertain times. But his peace was interrupted by the distant roar of engines breaking the calm. Soldiers appeared on the jungle road, their boots loud on the dirt as they approached, weapons hanging loosely over their shoulders. Francis' heart raced; it was wartime, and soldiers often took what they wanted. Whispering urgently to his sister, Ellen, he led her to hide behind a tall tree, its thick trunk shielding them. Peeking out, Francis stepped outside carefully and looked at the soldiers walking toward their home. Their loud voices and heavy footsteps filled the quiet jungle. His mind raced with prayers, hoping they would remain unseen.

↓

The (A) _____ of Francis's private sanctuary was suddenly threatened by the (B) _____ of an external military presence, replacing his internal peace with acute anxiety.

- ① solitude benevolence
- ② serenity incursion
- ③ composure ignorance
- ④ tranquility intrusion
- ⑤ apprehension vigilance

5. 다음 글을 읽고 요약문의 (A), (B)에 차례대로 들어갈 단어로 짝지어진 것을 고르시오. (2개) [02-04]

Vera couldn't wait for her car to get fixed, but that was going to require longer than initially expected. Unfortunately, that meant relying on the bus for her commute. To add to the cruel irony, it hadn't stopped raining for the past three days. It was already past 7 PM when she stepped off the bus, cold and soaked to the bone, having left her umbrella at the gym. Her place was just one block down the street, but it felt like ten miles in this weather. Her legs moved on their own, and suddenly, the Cups & Blossoms' bell was ringing above her head. The warm, floral scent wrapped around her like a blanket, but it was another kind of welcome that surprised her — a smile from the café owner, soft and unassuming. She was also polite enough not to ask why Vera looked so tired, which was appreciated. Vera now seemed to realize what she had truly needed. Just a friendly face to ease the weight she carried.

↓

The physical and emotional (A) _____ Vera endured during her grueling commute were eventually mitigated by the subtle empathy of a stranger, which provided her with a profound sense of (B) _____.

- ① tribulations …… solace
- ② hardships …… indifference
- ③ coincidences …… annoyance
- ④ adversities …… consolation
- ⑤ obstacles …… resentment

[요약문 완성 정답 및 해설]

1. [02-G]

정답: ①, ③

해설:

① (A) disorientation (방향 감각 상실), (B) conviction (확신)
→ 눈에 띄게 변한 고향에 돌아왔을 때, 소피는 처음에 자신의 길에 관해 (A)방향 감각 상실(혼란)을 경험했으나, 희미해졌지만 익숙한 벽화를 알아본 것이 그녀에게 그녀의 어린 시절 집을 찾았다는 (B)확신을 주었다.

③ (A) perplexity (당혹감), (B) assurance (확신)
→ 눈에 띄게 변한 고향에 돌아왔을 때, 소피는 처음에 자신의 길에 관해 (A)당혹감을 경험했으나, 희미해졌지만 익숙한 벽화를 알아본 것이 그녀에게 그녀의 어린 시절 집을 찾았다는 (B)확신을 주었다.

오답:

- ② alienation (소외감), doubt (의심)
- ④ anticipation (기대), hesitation (망설임)
- ⑤ confidence (자신감), delight (기쁨)

2. [02-01]

정답: ①, ④

해설:

① (A) optimism (낙관), (B) dismissal (거절[일축])
→ 비자 신청 과정에서의 화자의 초기 (A)낙관과 도움이 되는 태도에도 불구하고, 갑작스럽고 예상치 못한 신청의 (B)거절은 깊은 정서적 붕괴 상태를 유도했다.

④ (A) assurance (확신), (B) repudiation (거절[거부])
→ 비자 신청 과정에서의 화자의 초기 (A)확신과 도움이 되는 태도에도 불구하고, 갑작스럽고 예상치 못한 신청의 (B)거절은 깊은 정서적 붕괴 상태를 유도했다.

오답:

- ② anticipation (기대), approval (승인)
- ③ composure (침착), confirmation (확인[확정])
- ⑤ indifference (무관심), rejection (거절)

3. [02-02]

정답: ①, ④

해설:

① (A) manifest (나타나다[입증하다]), (B) debilitation (심신 허약[쇠약])
→ 자신의 신체적 기량을 (A)나타내고자 하는 자기중심적인 충동에 사로잡혀, 고산 지대에서 화자가 행한 무모한 과도한 노력은 갑작스러운 (B)심신 쇠약으로 이어졌고, 이는 결국 그들을 집단에 짐이 되게 만들었다.

④ (A) demonstrate (보여주다[입증하다]), (B) incapacity (무능력[불능])
→ 자신의 신체적 기량을 (A)입증하고자 하는 자기중심적인 충동에 사로잡혀, 고산 지대에서 화자가 행한 무모한 과도한 노력은 갑작스러운 (B)무능력(정상적인 기능을 할 수 없는 상태)으로 이어졌고, 이는 결국 그들을 집단에 짐이 되게 만들었다.

오답:

- ② overestimate (과대평가하다), endurance (인내[지구력])
- ③ underscore (강조하다), recovery (회복)
- ⑤ prioritize (우선순위를 매기다), stability (안정성)

4. [02-03]

정답: ②, ④

해설:

② (A) serenity (평온), (B) incursion (침입[습격])
→ 프란시스만의 사적인 안식처가 주는 (A)평온함은 외부 군대 세력의 갑작스러운 (B)침입에 의해 위협받았으며, 이는 그의 내면적 평화를 극심한 불안으로 대체시켰다.

④ (A) tranquility (고요[평온]), (B) intrusion (침범[개입])
→ 프란시스만의 사적인 안식처가 주는 (A)고요함은 외부 군대 세력의 갑작스러운 (B)침범에 의해 위협받았으며, 이는 그의 내면적 평화를 극심한 불안으로 대체시켰다.

오답:

- ① solitude (고독), benevolence (자비)
- ③ composure (침착), ignorance (무지)
- ⑤ apprehension (불안), vigilance (경계)

5. [02-04]

정답: ①, ④

해설:

① (A) tribulations (시련[고난]), (B) solace (위안)
→ 고된 통근 길에 베라가 겪었던 육체적, 감정적 (A)시련들은 낯선 이의 미묘한 공감에 의해 결국 완화되었으며, 이는 그녀에게 깊은 (B)위안을 제공했다.

④ (A) adversities (역경), (B) consolation (위안)
→ 고된 통근 길에 베라가 겪었던 육체적, 감정적 (A)역경들은 낯선 이의 미묘한 공감에 의해 결국 완화되었으며, 이는 그녀에게 깊은 (B)위안을 제공했다.

오답:

- ② hardships (고난), indifference (무관심)
- ③ coincidences (우연의 일치), annoyance (짜증[불쾌감])
- ⑤ obstacles (장애물), resentment (분개[원망])